

Løsning: Oppgaveark 12

Denne gjenen inneholder oppgavearket
nåværende detaljerte løsninger. Skriver
derfor kun noen tilfelles kommentarer
der det er nødvendig.

1.

b) Forlestingsområdet
er høyresidig:

$$\begin{array}{c} k \\ \hline \text{-----} \\ \bar{x} > k \end{array} \bar{x}$$

eller

d) Konfidensintervall

$$\begin{array}{c} t \\ \hline \text{-----} \\ T > t \end{array} T$$

for μ når σ er ukjent
= T-intervall

$$\alpha = 0.10: t_{\alpha/2}^{n-1} = t_{0.05}^4 \approx \underline{2.132} \quad (\text{kalk})$$

$$\alpha = 0.05: t_{\alpha/2}^{n-1} = t_{0.025}^4 \approx \underline{2.776}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{5}(35 + \dots + 4.25) = \underline{3.8} \quad (\text{kalk})$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} \left((35-3.8)^2 + \dots + (4.25-3.8)^2 \right)} = \underline{0.597} \quad (\text{kalk})$$

Intervall: $\bar{x} \pm t_{\alpha/2}^{n-1} \cdot s/\sqrt{n}$

90% konf-intervall: $3.8 \pm 2.132 \cdot \frac{0.597}{\sqrt{5}}$
 $= 3.8 \pm 0.57$

$[3.23, 4.37]$ = $[3.2, 4.4]$

95% konf-intervall: $3.8 \pm 2.776 \cdot \frac{0.597}{\sqrt{5}}$
 $= 3.8 \pm 0.74$

$[3.06, 4.54]$ = $[3.1, 4.5]$

f) Förkastningsområde: $T > t = t_{\alpha}^{n-1} = t_{0.05}^4$

$t_{0.05}^4 \approx 2.132$
(kalk)

$T > 2.132$

Observerat värde:

$T = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}} = \frac{3.8 - 3.25}{0.597/\sqrt{5}} \approx 2.06$
(kalk)

Since $T = 2.06$ ikke er i forkastningsområdet,
beholder vi H_0 .

g) p-verdi:

$$\begin{aligned} P(T > 2.06) \\ &= 1 - P(T \leq 2.06) \\ &= 1 - 0.946 \\ &= 0.054 = \underline{5.4\%} \end{aligned}$$

Sannsynlighet
for T-verdi
som er minst
like ekstrem
som $T=2.06$

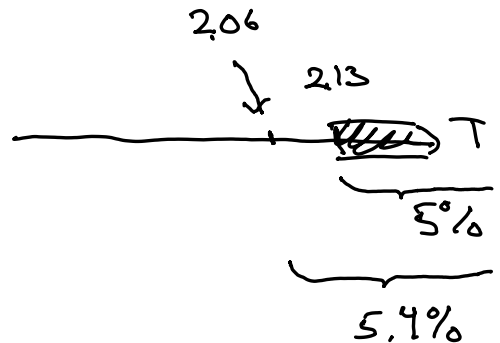
Kalk:

$$4 \text{ [df, } t_{\alpha} \text{]} 2.06$$

$$\boxed{=} \rightarrow \underline{0.946}$$

Siden $p > \alpha$,
" " "
5.4% 5%

beholder vi H_0 .



2.

b) Z-test: hypotese test for μ
der $\sigma = 0.08$ er kjent

$$Z > Z_{\alpha} = Z_{0.05} = 1.645 \quad (Z > 1.645)$$

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}} > 1.645$$

$$\bar{x} - \mu_0 > 1.645 \cdot \sigma/\sqrt{n}$$

$$\bar{x} > \mu_0 + 1.645 \cdot \sigma/\sqrt{n}$$
$$= 0.8 + 1.645 \cdot \frac{0.08}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\bar{x} > 0.84$$

$$\begin{aligned} c) \quad \gamma(0.80) &= P(\bar{x} > 0.84 \mid \mu = 0.80) \\ &= P\left(\frac{\bar{x} - 0.80}{0.08/\sqrt{10}} > \frac{0.84 - 0.80}{0.08/\sqrt{10}}\right) \\ &= P(Z > 1.645) = \underline{\underline{0.05}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta(0.85) &= P(\bar{X} > 0.84 \mid \mu = 0.85) \\ &= P\left(\frac{\bar{X} - 0.85}{0.08/\sqrt{n}} > \frac{0.84 - 0.85}{0.08/\sqrt{10}}\right) \\ &= P(Z > -0.332) \\ &= 1 - \Phi(-0.332) \approx \underline{\underline{0.63}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta(0.90) &= P(\bar{X} > 0.84 \mid \mu = 0.90) \\ &= P\left(\frac{\bar{X} - 0.90}{0.08/\sqrt{10}} > \frac{0.84 - 0.90}{0.08/\sqrt{10}}\right) \\ &= P(Z > -2.308) \\ &= 1 - \Phi(-2.308) = \underline{\underline{0.99}}\end{aligned}$$