

## Key Problems

### Problem 1.

Check if the given sets are compact (closed and bounded). It is useful to sketch the sets:

- a)  $D = \{(x,y) : x,y \geq 0 \text{ and } 2x + 3y \leq 6\}$       b)  $D = \{(x,y) : 4x^2 + 9y^2 \leq 36\}$   
 c)  $D = \{(x,y) : x,y \geq 1 \text{ and } 2x + 3y \geq 12\}$       d)  $D = \{(x,y) : 4xy \leq 1 \text{ and } x,y > 0\}$

### Problem 2.

Solve the Lagrange problems:

- a)  $\max f(x,y,z) = x + 2y + 3z$  when  $2x^2 + y^2 + 2z^2 = 9$   
 b)  $\max / \min f(x,y,z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$  when  $3x^2 + 2y^2 + 2z^2 = 12$

### Problem 3.

Use the second order condition to solve the Lagrange problem:

- a)  $\max / \min f(x,y,z) = 4x^2 + 9y^2 + z^2$  when  $x + y + z = 1$   
 b)  $\max / \min f(x,y,z,w) = xw - yz$  when  $x^2 + 4y^2 = 4$  and  $4z^2 + 9w^2 = 36$

### Problem 4.

Determine if there are any admissible points such that the NDCQ fails when the constraints are given by:

- a)  $xyz = 1$       b)  $3x^2 + 3y^2 + 8z^2 = 1$   
 c)  $x^3 + y^3 + z^3 = 0$       d)  $xy - zw = 1$  and  $x + y + z + w = 4$

## Exercise Problems

Problems from the textbook: [E] 6.1, 6.2, 6.3ab, 6.4, 6.11  
 Exam problems      Final exam 11/2019 Question 4ab

## Answers to Key Problems

### Problem 1.

- a) Compact      b) Compact  
 c) Not compact (not bounded)      d) Not compact (not bounded)

### Problem 2.

- a)  $f_{\max} = 9$       b)  $f_{\max} = 6, f_{\min} = 4$

### Problem 3.

- a)  $f_{\min} = 36/49$       b)  $f_{\max} = 4, f_{\min} = -4$

### Problem 4.

- a) None      b) None      c)  $(x,y,z) = (0,0,0)$       d) None